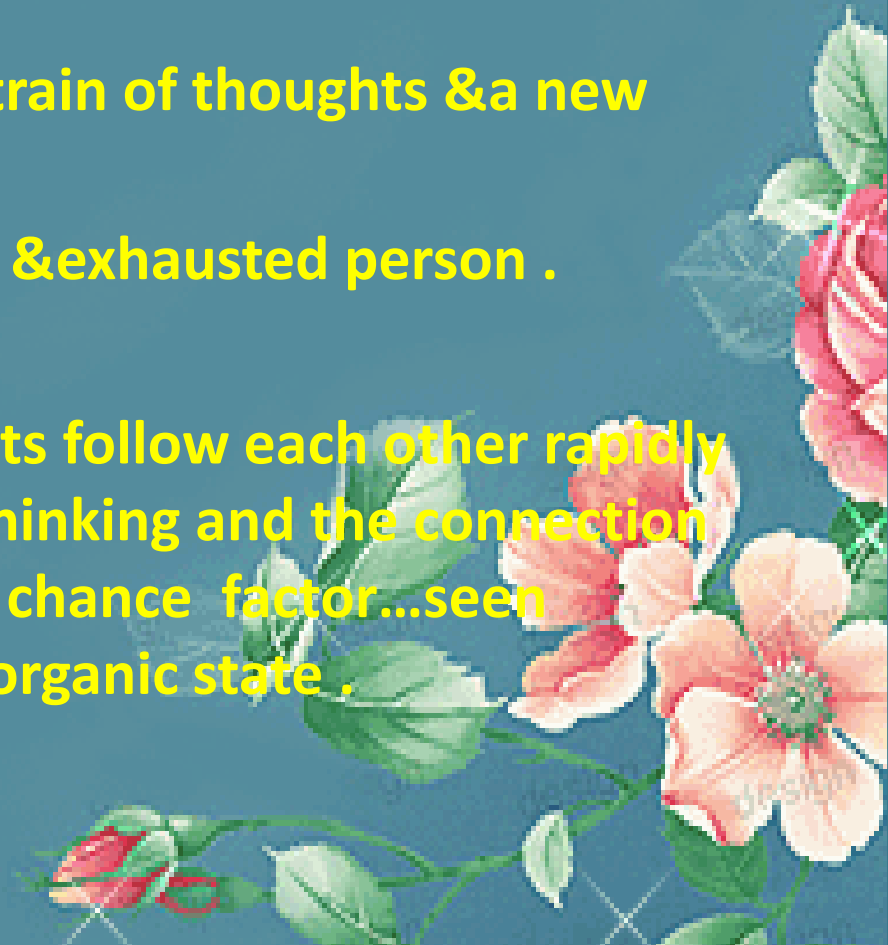


Psychopathology
Disorder of thinking :

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1. Circumstantiality :thinking proceed slowly with unnecessary details but finally reach to the point .occur in :
 - a. Normal person
 - b. mental retardation (organic state)
 - C. schizophrenia .
2. Thought block : sudden arrest of train of thoughts &a new thought begin again ...occur in :
 - a. Schizophrenia
 - b. severe anxious &exhausted person .
 - c. depression .
3. Flight of ideas : thoughts : thoughts follow each other rapidly ,there is no general direction of thinking and the connection between thoughts appear due to chance factor...seen mainly in mania , schizophrenia ,organic state .



4. Perseveration : mental operation persist beyond the point at which they are relevant.. usually in organic state of 3 types :

a. Verbal (same answer for multiple questions) .

b. Motor (some reaction for multiple order) .

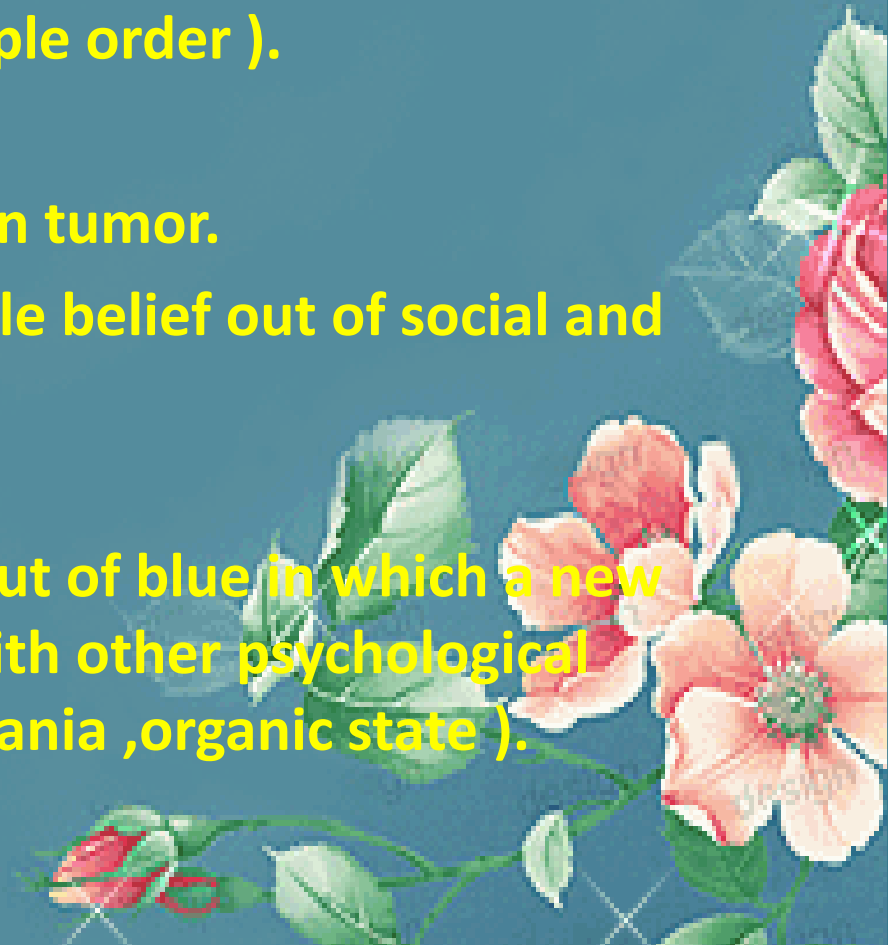
c. Postural (psychological pillow) .

Occur in : Dementia ,delirium ,brain tumor.

5. Delusion : fixed ,false ,unshakable belief out of social and cultural background .

It's of 2 types :

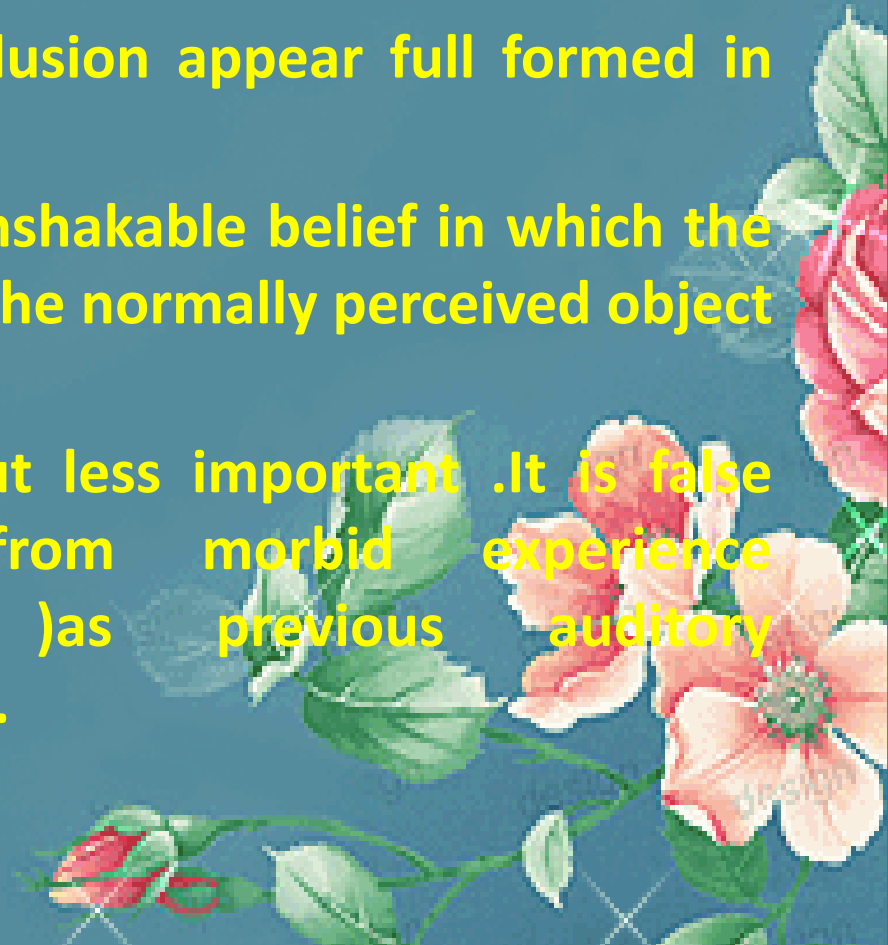
Primary : false unshakable belief out of blue in which a new meaning arises in connection with other psychological phenomenon (schizophrenia ,mania ,organic state) .



Types of primary delusion :

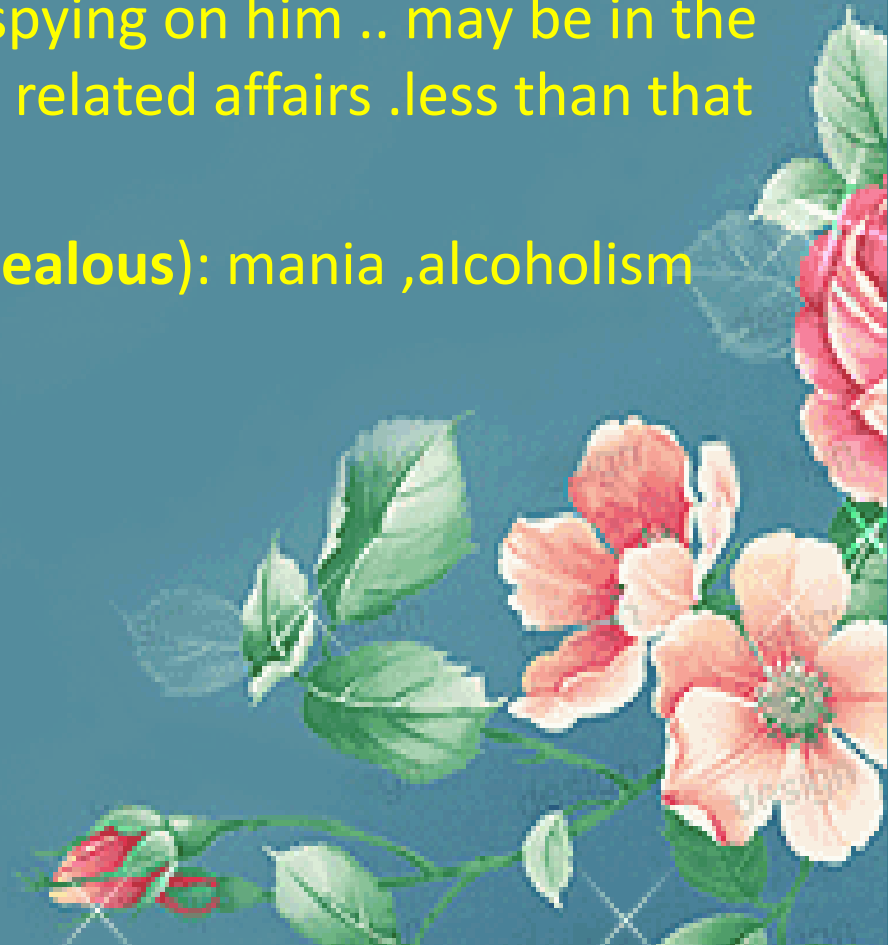
- a) Delusional mood : the person has the knowledge that there's something is going on around him but he doesn't know what it is .
- b) Sudden delusional idea : a delusion appear full formed in patient mind.
- c) Delusional perception : false unshakable belief in which the patient give a new meaning to the normally perceived object .

-Secondary delusion : common but less important .It is false unshakable belief arises from morbid experience ,(psychological phenomena)as previous auditory hallucinations , depressed mood .

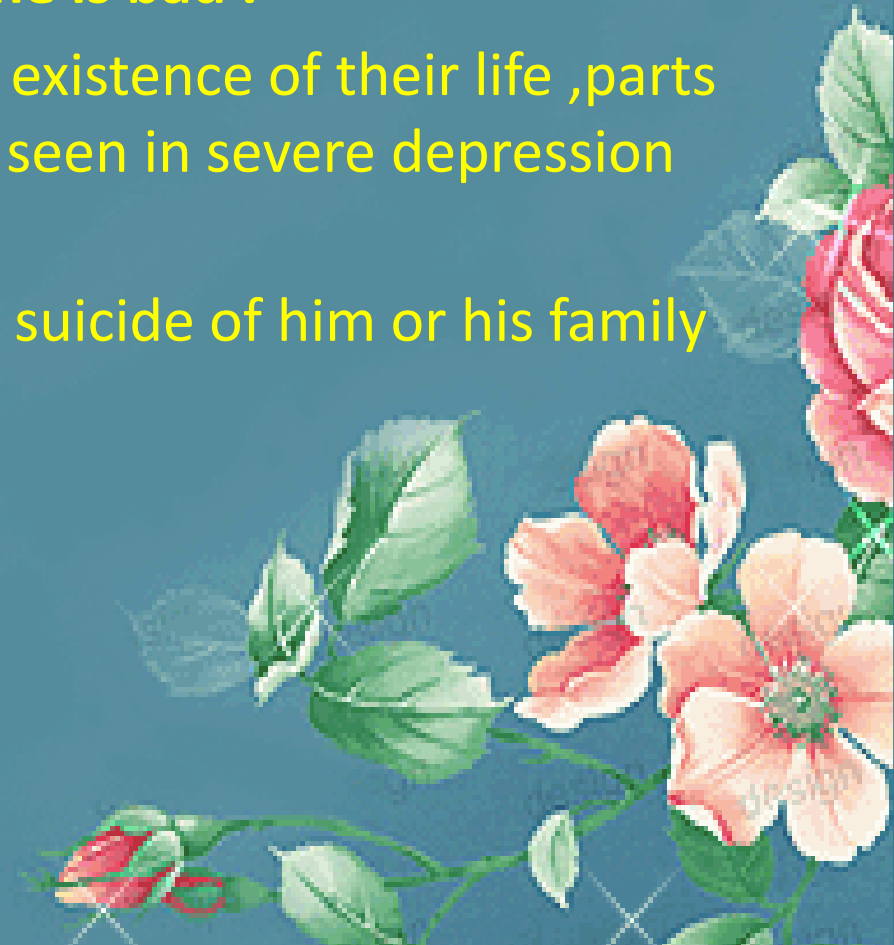


Contents of delusion :

1. **Delusion of persecution** : patient knows or believes that people are talking about him , spying on him .. may be in the environment ,political , religion related affairs .less than that called paranoid delusion .
2. **Delusion of marital infidelity (jealous)**: mania ,alcoholism ,depression ,schizophrenia .
3. **Delusion of love (Erotomania)**



4. **Delusion of hypochondriacally (ill health delusion)**.
5. **Delusion of guilt : believes that he is bad .**
6. **Nihilistic delusion :** patient deny existence of their life ,parts of the body ,minds, love ones , seen in severe depression schizophrenia ,organic state .
7. **delusion of poverty :** can lead to suicide of him or his family



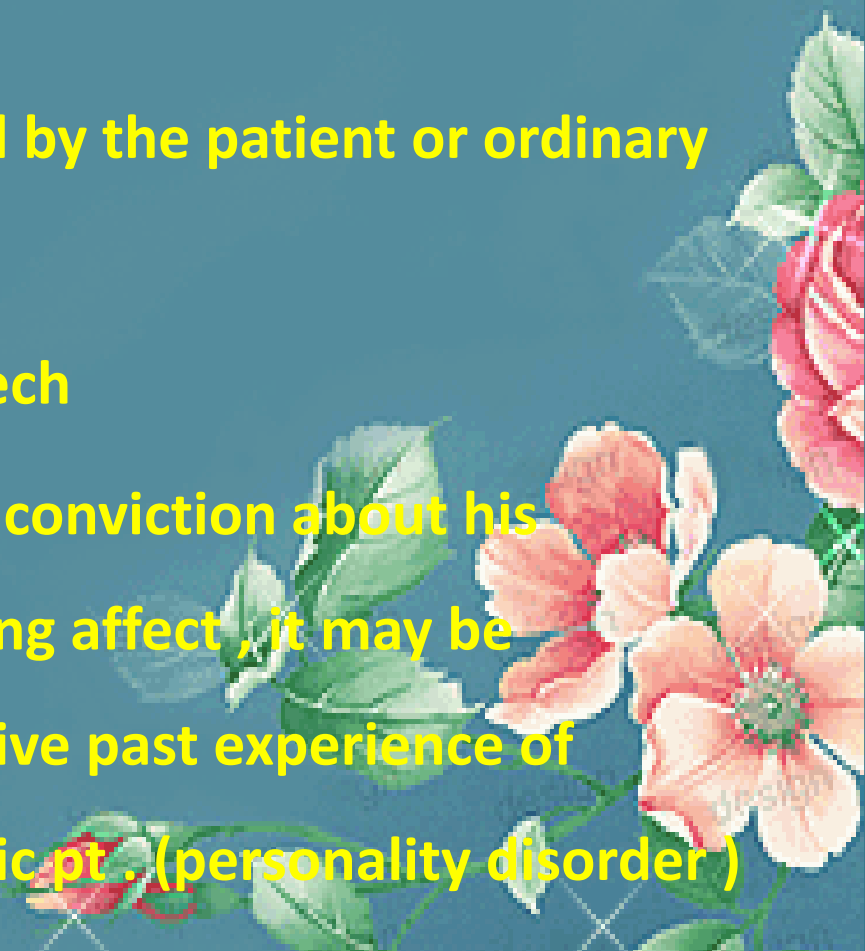
Disorder in form of thinking : disorder in content ,from of think

.... Lead to loss of association to what is called (word salad)
in severe case

Neologism : new words constructed by the patient or ordinary
words used in anew ways .

Paralogism. : apiece of illogical speech

Overvalue idea : the patient have a conviction about his
thought which arises from a strong affect , it may be
acceptable in the light of subjective past experience of
believed system ,usually in fanatic pt . (personality disorder)



Verbigeration : repeated same theme with or without provocation accompanied with emotions .

Obsession : recurrent of persistent thought impulse ,images recognized as his own thought causing distress.

Compulsion : irrigative behavior, ordering ,choking ..perform in response to obsession .

Thought alienation :

- 1-thought insertion,
- 2- thought withdrawal ,
- 3-thought broad casting .

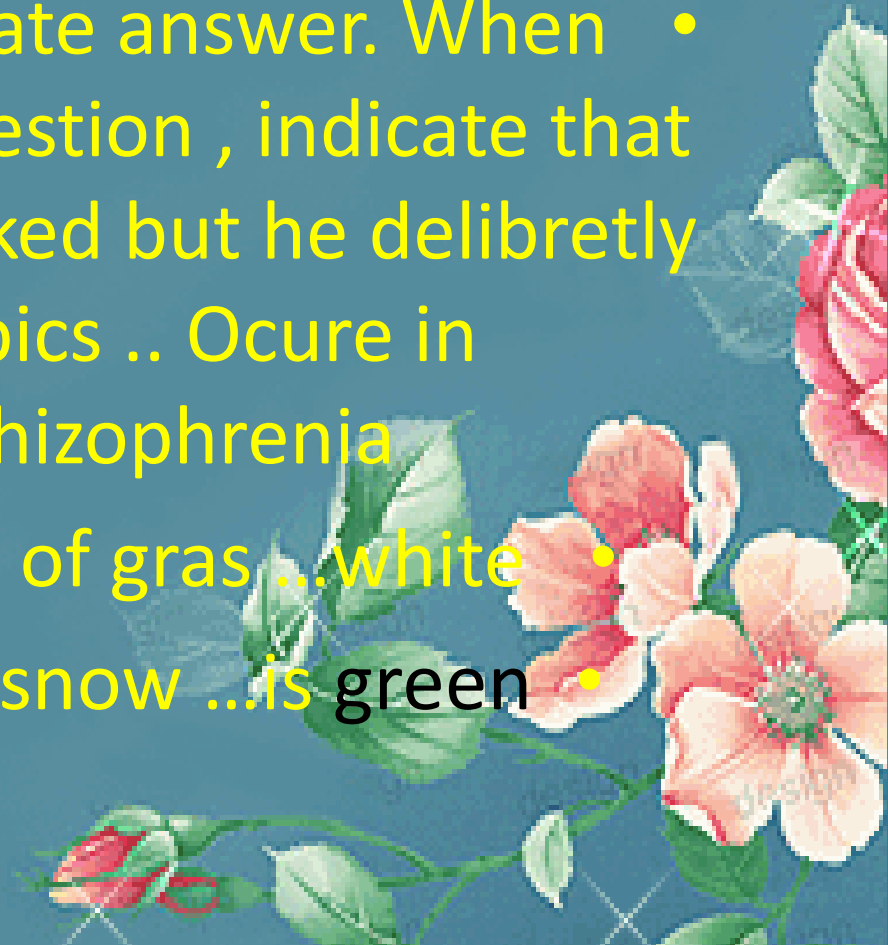


Ganser syndrom •

The patient give approximate answer. When •
the patient answer the question , indicate that
he understand what he asked but he delibretly
talking about associate topics .. Ocure in
Hysterical , malingerer , schizophrenia

Ex : what is the colour of gras ...white •

What is the colour of snow ...is green •



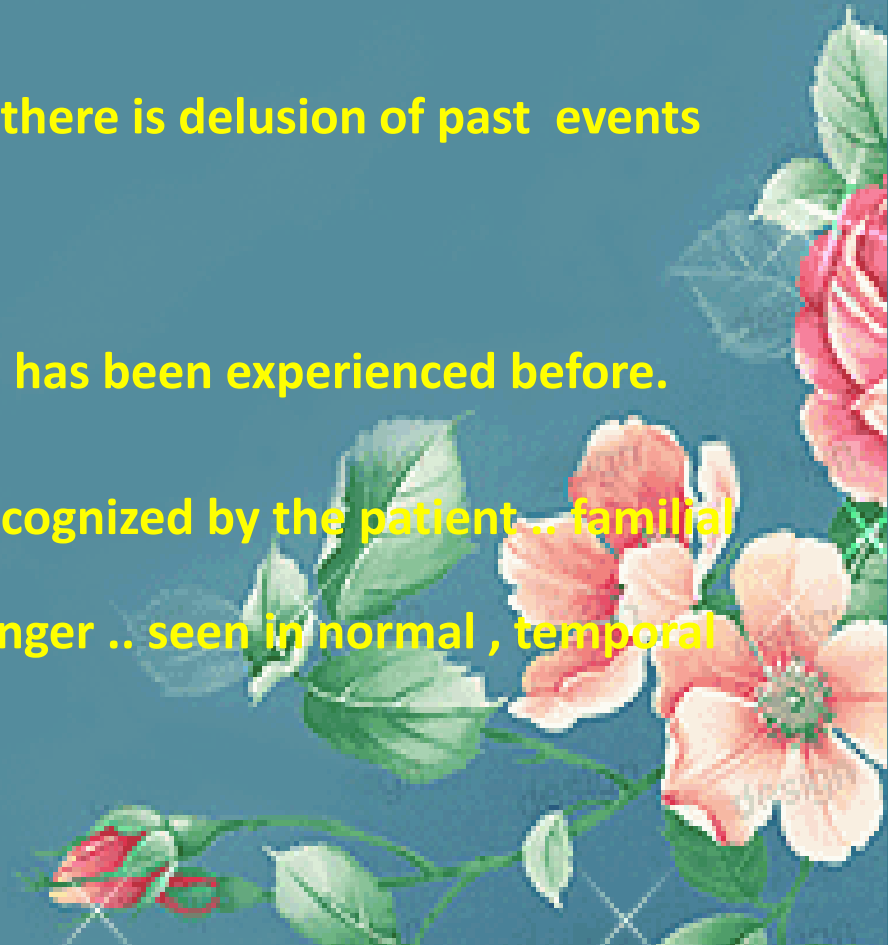
Disorders of memory

1. Retrospective falsification : falsify the past events ,seen in normal .historical ,mania .

Retrospective delusional falsification : there is delusion of past events ,before disease of the patient .

2. Déjà vu : feeling that the current situation has been experienced before.

Jami's vu : familiar situation that is not recognized by the patient .. familial surrounding, faces appear as a new or stranger .. seen in normal , temporal lobe epilepsy &organic state .



3.Confabulation: filling a gap by detailed false •
description of an event (organic,
schizophrenia, psychopathic personality).

4-Delusional memory •

Primary delusion of past event(before •
disease of the patient)



