

Aetiology and classification

Disorder : group of syndromes (sign and symptoms) in relation to psychological conflict .

Mental disorder : significant clinical syndromes with behavior and physical symptoms causing distress and impairment of functioning .

Etiology :

A. 1. predisposing .f

2. precipitation.

B. 1. Endogenous

2. exogenous

c. 1. Biological .f.

2. psychological. F.

3. sociocultural .f

1. Biological :

1. hereditary study .(genetic).

2. physical study : ex : Brain tumor cause-psychosis.
Endocrine- cause psychosis

Hereditary study

A/ family study

- When one parent ,affected, it is more when mother ,affected

- Mental disorders increase when more one relative is affected . If parent + sibling are affected more relative are affected .

an school-p

2.8 % -parent : 5.6%

-sibling 10.1%

-children (if both parent) 46-3%

b- twin study .

In schizophrenia: MZ : 46-53 %

DZ : 9-11 %

c-Adoption study :

If separate offspring from their mothers and reared by schizophrenic -mothers in first 3 days comparing them with same no. and age and sex of schizophrenia mother and reared by normal mother. There is increase psychiatric morbidity among those offspring of schizophrenic mother .

2. psychological f.

3. sociocultural f

Conclusion

1. No one factor causing Mental. Disorder .it is multifactorial.
2. Normal reaction to stressful events consider as normal
3. Social and unacceptable crime not necessary having mental.dis.

Classification

Icd 10

Dsm 4

DS MI _____ 1952

DSM II _____ 1983

DSM III _____ 1968

DSM III R _____ 1983

DSM IV _____ 1994

Multiaxial classification

Axis I : clinical Dx.

Axis II : Handicap_ ,P.D or specific developmental disorder

Axis III :associated physical condition

Axis IV: psychosocial stress

Axis v: Highest level if social and occupation functioning in the past year.

- 1. Schizophrenia**
- 2. Schizotypal .p**
- 3. No physical handicap**
- 4. No job.**
- 5. Impairment of functioning.**