## **Translate into Arabic**

- Economies have existed since the beginning of human history, in a primitive form. The earliest form of economy is a barter system. A barter system is where people trade goods without using money. However, this system is inefficient, and was primarily used in ancient times before the invention of money. It can also be used by friends today. Using money is much more efficient, as it doesn't rely on both people in the 'transaction' to need each other's' goods like barter does. Money can be anything, but has historically used metals like gold and silver, and now relies on public trust. The exchange of goods for money is just the surface of an economy, which includes all actions by everyone in the country which either create or consume anything, as well as all a nation's natural resources, whether they're being used or not.