

T -test**T -test**: Test between the means of two groups

Experiment group	Control group
9	4
8	5
11	3
8	5
5	6
5	6
8	7
9	4
5	3
10	8
Mean= 7.80 SD=2.15 SD ² = 4.6 N=10	Mean= 5.10 SD=1.66 SD ² = 2.77 N=10

$$T = \frac{\text{mean group}_1 - \text{mean group}_2}{\sqrt{\left[\frac{(n_1-1)SD_1^2 + (n_2-1)SD_2^2}{n_1+n_2-2} \right] \left[\frac{n_1+n_2}{n_1*n_2} \right]}}$$

$$T = \frac{7.80 - 5.10}{\sqrt{\left[\frac{(10-1)*4.6 + (10-1)*2.77}{10+10-2} \right] \left[\frac{10+10}{10*10} \right]}}$$

$$T = \frac{7.80 - 5.10}{\sqrt{\left[\frac{41.6 + 24.90}{18} \right] \left[\frac{20}{100} \right]}}$$

$$T = \frac{2.70}{\sqrt{\left[\frac{66.5}{18} \right] \left[\frac{20}{100} \right]}}$$

$$T = \frac{2.7}{\sqrt{3.69 * 0.20}}$$

$$T_{\text{calculate}} = 3.14$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Degree of freedom} &= n_1 + n_2 - 2 \\ &= 18 \end{aligned}$$

Two tail test

Degree of freedom	0.05
18	2.10

If $T_{\text{calculate}} > T_{\text{table}} \longrightarrow$ There is a significant

$3.14 > 2.10 \longrightarrow$ There is a significant difference