

University of Basra /College of Arts

Department of Translation / Fourth Stage/Morning Studies Subject: Research Writing

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How to Write a Research Paper

1. Choose a Topic. Sometimes college students are assigned with their research paper topics, but if you are fortunate enough to have such an option, choose your topic wisely.
...
2. Write a Working Thesis Statement. ...
3. Do Research on Your Topic. ...
4. Step 4. Make a Good Outline. ...
5. Create the First Draft.

Outline

1.Introduction :definitions and kinds of translation and history of translation

2.Translation of a text from English into Arabic or from Arabic to English

- **3.problems of translation such as Lexical-semantic problems.** Lexical-semantic **problems** can be resolved by consulting dictionaries, glossaries, terminology banks and experts. ...
- Grammatical **problems.** ...
- Syntactical **problems.** ...
- Rhetorical **problems.** ...
- Pragmatic **problems:** an example of a marketing **translation.** ...
- Cultural **issues:** an example of a financial **translation.**
- 4.conclusion and suggestions
- References