# 1- Chemistry in non-aqueous solvent

Common non-aqueous solvents , Amphoteric behavior, the coordination model , chemistry in liquid ammonia , ammunition reaction , ammonolysis reaction , metathesis reaction , acid-base reaction , metal-ammonia solution , liquid hydrogen fluoride , liquid sulfur dioxide , chemistry in ethanoic acid , liquid dinitrogen tetraoxide  $N_2O_4\,$ 

## 2- Acid base chemistry

History, Major Acid, Base concepts, Arrhenius concepts, Bronsted-lowry concept, solvent system concept, Lewis concept, Frontier Orbitals and acid-base reactions, Hydrogen bonding, Electronic spectra (Including charge transfer)

### 3- Hard and soft acids and bases

Theory of hard and soft acids and bases, Quantitative mechanism

## 4- Acids and bases strength

Measurement of acid base interactions, thermodynamic measurements, proton affinity, acidity and bascity of binary hydrogen compounds, inductive effects, strength of oxy-acids, acidity of cations in aqueous solution, steric effects, solvation and acid-base strength, non-aqueous solvent and acid base strength, super acids

#### 5- Polyoxo compounds formation

Polymerization of aqua ions to polycataions, ploy oxoanions, Hetrogeneous acid-base reaction

#### References

- 1- G. L Missler and D A Tarr "Inorganic chemistry " 3<sup>rd</sup> edition
- 2- D F Shiver , P Atkins and C H Langford 2<sup>nd</sup> edition "Inorganic chemistry". chapter 5"