

**النجارة في مصر القديمة أيام  
الدولة القديمة والوسطى  
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**أ.م.د. إيمان شمخي جابر**

**كلية الآداب / جامعة البصرة**

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**Trade in Ancient Egypt in the  
Days of Old Middle and  
Modern state (2850-1085) B . C**

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**college of Art / University of Basrah**

**Abstract**

Trade was a cornerstone of the ancient Egyptian economy , and a contributor to the income imports , Egypt had business relationships with many of the neighboring countries , because of the need for raw materials for construction , industry , and agriculture beside exporting Egyptian goods outside . Initially trade was to exchange of surplus agricultural , then the state was able to export the surplus and determine the country needs . In the old state era trade began with 'Nubia' and the Lebanese coast cities . In the middle era trade re bounded by securing the roads and establishing Forst , trade centers , providing military protection , and connecting Nile river in the red sea by opening channels to Facilitate river vessels passage . The commercial activity arrived to the islands of Agean and crete . In the modern state era the trade evolved largely because of the military operations , diplomatic relations and political affinity .



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