

## A etiology

1. Biological :
  - Neurotransmitter
  - Limbic system :
  - Chromosomal :
  - Endocrine :
  - Alcohol and drug abuse
2. Psychosocial
  - a. Developmental:
  - b. Environmental :
  - c. Socioeconomic:

## Child abuse

The child injured by abusing physically may show ' Brain damage ,also psychologically as emotion disturbance and occur in lower and upper social class .

## Cause of child abuse

1. Unexplained trauma.
2. Delayed in seeking treatment
3. Vague somatic symptoms .
4. Parental stress.

## Sexual abuse

Range from indecent to intercourse ,either single event by stranger or repeated over period by family member or friend of family .There may be pain ,evidence of traumas,.

## Spouse abuse :( domestic violence )

It is very common in all social classes . Most common husband battering wives . 1/4 of homicide occur in family a 1/2 of these involve spouse killing spouse . husbands and wives kill each other equally .

Depression , Alcoholism, personality disorder in the cause if a busing partner.

### Rape

Sexual intercoms with a female without her consent

Incidence if Rape in U S A (1:2000)female .

-5%f all violent crime.

-only 1/20 of actual rape reported to police .

-Most Rapist are married and has regular relationship with their wives .

### Managment

**Examine the victim if any buses, any fracture,**

-Psychological assessment if there is depression , anxiety .

-Treatment of victims by psychotherapy

-Treatment the rapist, rarely come for treatment.-

### Prevention

1. Avoid contact with strangers.
2. Women with high risk –should learn karate .

