

# Growth and development

The impairment of growth and development can cause by

1. Hereditary factors
2. Environmental factors.

## First year (oral stage)

1. Complete dependent t
2. Satisfaction by feeding and sucking .
3. Rapid motor and intellectual functioning

3 month :smiles of all face

6month :selective smiling

9month fear if strangers.

12waking ,enjoy ,make sounds

-learning about object outside himself

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## 2<sup>nd</sup> year (Anal stage )

1. Rapid development .
2. Able to make sentence
3. Start toilet training

## Preschool (phallic stage) 2-5gm

1. Rapid development
2. Social behavior.
3. Curiosity
4. Fantasy
5. Learning sexual role and Gender identity .
6. Development of defense mechanism

## School years (latency 5-10year ).

1. Clear sexual identity
2. Clear position in the family .
3. Hostility toward other sex.
4. Identification with teachers .
5. Gang formation

**Adolescent**

**M:13-17year.**

**F:11-13 year .**

1. Physical changes
  - a. Seminal emission .
  - b. Menarche.

2. awareness of personal identity .

3. Peer groups and close friend .

4. self support and learning to work.

5. heterosexual interest .

6. Move outside family to form a new family .

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